

**32.—Summary Police Statistics, by Incorporated Centres of 10,000 Population or Over, with Totals for Incorporated Centres of 4,000 Population or Over, 1951—concl.**

Province and Urban Centre	Population 1951	Police on Force	Offences Known to the Police	Prosecutions	Arrests	Summonses
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Saskatchewan—</b>						
Moose Jaw.....	24,355	23	1,714	984	353	618
Prince Albert.....	17,149	17	1,447	2,613	524	466
Regina.....	71,319	72	5,397	7,020	..	237
Saskatoon.....	53,268	53	3,527	9,035	799	1,851
<b>Totals, 10,000 Population or Over..</b>	<b>166,091</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>12,085</b>	<b>19,652</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>3,172</b>
<b>Totals, 4,000 Population or Over...</b>	<b>199,702</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>14,883</b>	<b>21,936</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>4,051</b>
<b>Alberta—</b>						
Calgary.....	129,060	168	13,551	11,607	5,025	5,034
Edmonton.....	159,631	168	17,609	15,938	4,405	4,575
Lethbridge.....	22,947	23	4,819	3,896	495	3,245
Medicine Hat.....	16,364	20	758	738	259	305
<b>Totals, 10,000 Population or Over..</b>	<b>328,002</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>36,737</b>	<b>32,199</b>	<b>10,184</b>	<b>13,159</b>
<b>Totals, 4,000 Population or Over...</b>	<b>348,847</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>38,020</b>	<b>33,964</b>	<b>10,436</b>	<b>14,394</b>
<b>British Columbia—</b>						
New Westminster.....	28,639	37	8,168	6,934	1,099	414
North Vancouver.....	15,687	17	3,739	960	188	799
Penticton.....	10,548	8	863	863	169	694
Trail.....	11,430	10	1,618	1,562	116	1,337
Vancouver.....	344,833	629	27,937	85,968	13,676	4,593
Victoria.....	51,331	91	1,899	16,894	1,004	16,009
<b>Totals, 10,000 Population or Over..</b>	<b>462,468</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>44,224</b>	<b>113,181</b>	<b>16,252</b>	<b>23,846</b>
<b>Totals, 4,000 Population or Over...</b>	<b>538,168</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>55,339</b>	<b>123,328</b>	<b>21,247</b>	<b>28,532</b>
<b>Grand Totals, Incorporated Centres of 10,000 Population or Over.....</b>	<b>5,635,878</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>1,156,904</b>	<b>1,305,708</b>	<b>156,017</b>	<b>878,972</b>
<b>Grand Totals, Incorporated Centres of 4,000 Population or Over.....</b>	<b>6,548,944</b>	<b>9,084</b>	<b>1,208,575</b>	<b>1,372,555</b>	<b>174,691</b>	<b>908,190</b>

**Section 5.—Penal Institutions and Training Schools**

Penal institutions may be classified under three headings: (1) penitentiaries, where prisoners have long sentences and the turnover is slow; (2) reformatories, where the turnover is also rather slow; and (3) common gaols, where the turnover is extremely rapid.

If the average of the figures for inmates at the beginning and at the end of the year be considered the average population for the year, and the number of discharged as the turnover, the turnover in the years 1950 and 1951 was: in penitentiaries, 44 and 47 p.c.; in reformatories, 286 and 296 p.c.; and in gaols, no less than 1,458 and 1,549 p.c., respectively.

In considering these figures it should be borne in mind that the common gaol population changes from day to day and is made up partly of accused persons awaiting trial who may be either liberated or sent to a penitentiary or reformatory.